

WRDA Stormont and Westminster Update – June 2021

Summary

In June 2021, there has been a number of political developments surrounding the thematic issues highlighted within the <u>Women's Policy</u>

<u>Group (WPG) Covid-19 Feminist Recovery Plan</u>. This summary reflects Bills and oral questions answered by both the Stormont and Westminster Executives.

The issue of **women's economic justice** featured prominently at Stormont and Westminster with the introduction of legislation in relation to childcare, maternity protections, and increasing rights of parents to take absence in tragic circumstances such as miscarriages and bereavement.

The issue of **violence against women and girls** featured prominently in upcoming legislation in both Stormont and Westminster. Naomi Long's Protection from Stalking Bill progressed to Committee stage this month as she fielded questions in relation to how gender will be understood within upcoming Hate Crime Legislation. In Westminster, a number of interesting Private Member's Bills such as an "Unsolicited Explicit Images and Deepfake Pornography Bill" and the "Intimate Images (Offences) Bill" have been introduced to combat sexual harassment blindspots in the online space.

The issue of **reproductive health** and **access to abortion** featured prominently this month in Clare Bailey's questions to the Health Minister Robin Swann, and non-Executive Bills proposed by Clare Bailey and Paul Givan.

Courtney Girvin (WRDA volunteer)

Stormont

Bills – June 2021

Issue	Proposed by	Stage	Comments	Links to the feminist recovery plan
Protection from Stalking Bill	Naomi Long- Minister for Justice	Committee Stage	A Bill to provide protection from threatening or abusive behaviour, and from stalking.	Stalking is an inherently gendered crime, with women representing a
			The new legislation will have greater and more appropriate penalties and protections from stalking behaviour compared to current harassment legislation. The introduction of stalking protection orders (SPOs) will enable the police to intervene prior to any conviction to address stalking behaviours before they become entrenched or escalate in severity and protect victims when there is an immediate risk of harm.	disproportionate number of victims. Stalking commonly happens within a context of domestic abuse and is linked to elements of coercive control. Link to information on the
			The Bill is divided into three parts. Part 1 creates a new specific offence of stalking, and creates the offence of threatening and abusive behaviour, which can be triggered by a single incident. Part 2 provides for the introduction of SPOs. Part 3 deals with the interpretation, commencement, and short title of the Bill.	Bill <u>here.</u>
Parental Bereavement (Leave and	Diane Dodds (contemporary) Minister for	Second Stage	A Bill to make provision about leave and pay for employees who have lost their children.	The FRP highlights the importance of employment protections for mothers and fathers who will undoubtedly
Pay) Bill	Economy		The Bill is divided into two main sections. Firstly, parental bereavement leave, which will curate the right of parent's who have lost their child to be absent from	fathers who will undoubtedly be affected by the Parental Bereavement Bill.

	work, regardless of how long they have worked for their	
	employer.	Parental leave is
		recommended as a day one
	Secondly, parental bereavement pay, in which those	employment right within the
	eligible will receive a fixed or earnings-related weekly	FRP.
	rate of pay.	
		Link to full information on
		the Bill <u>here</u>

Non-Executive Bills

Issue	Proposed by	Stage	Comments	Link to Feminist Recovery Plan
Safe Access Zones Bill (Public Health and Well Being Bill)	Clare Bailey (Green Party NI – South Belfast)	Bill with NI Speaker's Office – ready to begin its legislative journey	This Bill aims to provide safe access to healthcare facilities including buffer zones around reproductive healthcare facilities.	This would enhance the ability of women and others to access healthcare services without fear of harassment and intimidation.
Severe Fetal Impairment Abortion (Amendment) Bill	Paul Givan (DUP – Lagan Valley)	Committee Stage	A Bill attempting to restrict access to abortion by amending the Abortion (Northern Ireland) (No. 2) Regulations 2020 to remove the ground for abortion in cases of severe non-fatal fetal disability. There has been no public consultation for this Bill, and it should be noted that the Northern Ireland Office conducted a	This would infringe upon the bodily autonomy of women and others, and violates the reproductive justice principle of the right to not have a child.

			public consultation when developing abortion law reform which resulted in the current 2020 legislation.	Link to information on the Bill to here
Climate Change Bill	Clare Bailey MLA, (Green Party NI – South Belfast)	Committee Stage	A Bill attempting to mitigate the effects of climate change in Northern Ireland. The Bill seeks to establish a legally binding net-zero carbon target for NI, establish an NI Climate Commissioner and resultant Climate Office, achieve a climate sustainable economy by 2045, and guarantee existing climate and environmental protections. This Bill would declare a climate emergency until the threshold of the global temperature as defined by the Paris Agreement has been met.	The move to a "Green Economy" and more environmentally sustainable job market is reflected within the FRP. The effects of climate change and its damaging effects are disproportionately gendered globally.
				Link to information on the Bill to <u>here</u>

Questions asked - tabled during June 2020

Issue	Date	Asked by:	Notes	Link to Feminist Recovery
				Plan
Sign Language	01/06/2021	Pamela	The Question:	The introduction of this
Legislation		Cameron (DUP	"Does the FM and DFM agree it is time to properly	policy enables greater
		– South	progress a sign language Act for Northern Ireland as part of	participation and
		Antrim)	New Decade, New Approach?"	communication to the
		То		deaf community and seeks
		Deputy First	As we move out of the pandemic the Assembly must	to reduce/eliminate
		Minister	deliver its commitments. The DFM pointed to the usage of	structural violence caused
		Michelle	sign language during Covid-19 briefings and public	by denial of access due to
		O'Neill	announcements as a positive step in the right direction to	unsatisfactory or non-

			bridge the communication gap that the deaf community has faced in the past.	existent communication of public messaging.
				Link to full answer <u>here</u>
Housing Executive	01/06/2021	Alan	The Question:	A strong social housing
Waiting List:		Chambers	"How many people in the North Down constituency are	system that meets the
North Down		(UUP – North	waiting on the Housing Executive list to be rehoused?"	demands of those who
		Down)		need it is an essential
		То	Total of 1890 applicants on the common waiting list for	aspect of fighting the
		Minister of	social housing in that constituency. The Minister	decommodification of
		Communities	recognises a shortage in social housing and has set out a	housing and removes
		Dierdre	long-term plan to increase the supply of affordable social	significant rent pressures
		Hargey	housing and reduce housing stress.	off those most vulnerable
				in society.
			The Minister would also like to bring forth a consultation	I the following subsequent
			on the future of the Housing Executive's house sales	Link to full answer <u>here</u>
			scheme (particularly right to buy) to protect the current supply; and look at other models of home ownership such	
			as co-ownership.	
Housing	01/06/2021	Trevor Lunn	The Question:	The importance of
Executive:		(independent	"Is Base2 (a crisis intervention project which offers	recognising
Intimidation		– Lagan Valley)	clarification, support and mediation services to individuals	gendered/domestic
Points		То	and families at risk of violence or exclusion from their	violence as important in
		Minister of Communities	community) still being used to assess housing applications?"	assessing housing needs.
		Dierdre		Linked to decommodifying
		Hargey	There is engagement there and with the PSNI on ensuring	housing and ensuring
			the verification process is stringent; this process is	quick access to alternative
			currently ongoing.	accommodation
				particularly in cases of

			The Minister raises issues outside paramilitary intimidation such as gendered and domestic violence, which if the point system would be removed people could be left at a disadvantage.	domestic violence, sexual violence, homophobia, and transphobia. Link to full answer here Link to more information on Base2 here
Creation of Jobs within the NI Civil Service	08/06/2021	Daniel McCrossan (SDLP – West Tyrone) To	The Question: "More information about the Connect2 hub in Omagh, and whether there has been any consideration for such a hub in the Strabane area."	Recognition of historic underinvestment in rural communities and rural women in particular.
		Finance Minister Conor Murphy	There is scheduled engagement with the opening of said hub. The background to such an initiative is that people who live in border areas do not apply for such jobs as the prospect of driving five days a week into Belfast was offputting. This gives people the opportunity to work for a number of days in a regional hub, and therefore makes the prospect of that type of career more attractive.	Flexible working has been recommended by the FRP as particularly important for engaging women in general into the workforce.
			The Minister asserts that a more flexible working approach will benefit women in those areas who would struggle with travelling into Belfast given the traditional responsibility of home and family placed upon women.	Recognition of double shift in which women balance paid work responsibility with unpaid caring responsibilities. Link to full answer here
Pay Increase for Health and Social Care (HSC) Staff	08/06/2021	Paula Bradshaw	The Question: "One reason for horrendous waiting lists is the number of vacancies. If staff were paid better this may not be such as	FRP emphasises the importance of recognising and valuing care work, as

		(Alliance – South Belfast) To Finance Minister Conor Murphy	issue. Unison is campaigning for all HSC staff to receive an immediate £2000 annual pay uplift. What conversations has the Minister had with the UK Treasury?" The Minister has had broad conversations with the British PM about providing necessary support to rebuild the health service. The Minister asserts the need for resources to support this rebuild and maintains this will include issues of wages and fair working hours for HSC staff.	careers such as carers and nurses remain dominated by women (and undervalued due to their feminine association). An immediate £2000 pay uplift showcases it is a valued career, which may help attract further recruitment.
Gender Pay Gap among Civil Servants	08/06/2021	Sinead McLaughlin (SDLP – Foyle) To Finance Minister Conor Murphy	The Question: "We know that blended and flexible working is particularly welcome for those who have young families or caring responsibilities. What is the Minister doing to close the gender gap among civil servants?" The Minister mentioned the Connect2 hubs and the importance of removing the travel barrier to incentivise women to work within the Civil Service. The Minister also recognised the importance in diversifying our Civil Service workforce to include more women and other underrepresented groups.	Link to full answer here The Minister has recognised certain barriers to rural women, however the FRP recommends the development of a women's employment strategy to identify other labour market issues facing women. Link to full answer here
HSC Staff Recognition Payment	14/06/2021	Kellie Armstrong (Alliance – Strangford) To	The Question: "When will HSC staff will see the special recognition payment in their pay packets or bank accounts?"	FRP emphasises the importance of recognising and valuing care work, as careers such as carers and

		Health Minister Robin Swann	HSC staff should receive the payment in their bank accounts by July. The delay in receiving the payment was as a result of ensuring supporting measures so that the payment was not subject to tax or social benefits allowance.	nurses remain dominated by women. An immediate £2000 pay uplift showcases it is a valued career, which may help attract further recruitment. Link to full answer here
Abortion Services	14/06/2021	Clare Bailey (Green Party – South Belfast) To Health Minister Robin Swann	The Question: "Will the Minister commit to offering an apology to the 371 women who have been forced to travel to England for abortion services during the pandemic?" In regards delivering abortion, I am seeking consensus as required under the Ministerial code. He has asked his Executive partners for a decision on this issue as he wants to reduce the health risk of women who have to travel to England, or worse turn to unsafe and unregulated services.	Access to abortion services is an inherently gendered experience. As Sinead McLaughlin asserted last month to expect women and others to travel during a pandemic to receive routine healthcare is fundamentally wrong and in contradiction to gender equality agendas and their individual human rights.
Stanton Healthcare Belfast	14/06/2021	Clare Bailey (Green Party – South Belfast) To	The Question: "After receiving a written response stating that Stanton Healthcare in Belfast is not regulated, do you not think it is dangerous if it is not regulated and we do not know what is being offered? (Currently its website states its services	It is important to ensure that healthcare providers are regulated to ensure that women and others can make informed

		Health	include counselling, pregnancy testing, STI testing, post-	decisions in safe
		Minister Robin	abortion care, and other related services)	environments.
		Swann		
			The Minister states he takes his guidance from the	Link to full answer here
			Regulation and Quality Improvement Authority which is	
			their regulatory and quality inspectorate. The Minister	
			commits to speaking to the RQIA to reassess whether	
			Stanton Health is within the remit of inspection.	
Funding for Rural	15/06/2021	Rosemary	The Question:	Recognition of the barriers
Roads		Barton (UUP –	"What extra finance can be made available for increasing	to participation and
		Fermanagh	problems associated with the maintenance of rural roads?"	opportunity to rural
		and South		communities and rural
		Tyrone)	There has been historical underinvestment in the	women as a result of
		То	maintenance of our roads network with many rural roads	historic underinvestment
		Minister of	in need of repair.	and infrastructure. This is
		Infrastructure		a positive step towards
		Nichola	£10 million out of the £12 million allocated as part of the	greater connectivity.
		Mallon	road's recovery fund is directed towards rural roads. This	
			will be increased to £15 million in the 2021-2022 budget.	Link to full answer <u>here</u>
			This will improve connectivity and benefit rural	
			communities.	
Gillen Review: RSE	21/06/21	Sinead	The Question:	The Gillen Review
Recommendations		McLaughlin	"Could the Minister provide an update for standardised	investigated the law and
		(SDLP – Foyle)	RSE in schools as recommended in the Gillen Review."	procedures in serious
		То		sexual offences in
		Justice	While the Minister has overall responsibility for the	Northern Ireland.
		Minister	implementation of recommendations made within the	
		Naomi Long	Gillen Review it is a transformational programme which	RSE has been identified as
			cuts across multiple Departments; the responsibility for	a key factor in addressing
			RSE reform lies with the Education Department.	violence against women

			A working group has now been established and the Justice Department has organised a series of workshops to engage relevant stakeholders.	and other issues of gender inequality. As a mechanism to enhance long-term change on these issues RSE must be standardized and in line with CEDAW recommendations.
Hate Crime Legislation	21/06/21	Steve Aiken (UUP – South Antrim) To Justice Minister Naomi Long	The Question: "Can the Minister outline the action she is taking to advance Hate Crime Legislation?" The Minister is awaiting the final report of the Marrinan Review which will set out her intentions moving forward. The Minister commits to drafting the Bill during the summer period, with the draft Bill entering during the next mandate. The Minister also discussed debates for public consultation such as whether gender should be a category of hate crime, or should misogyny be a specific category separate	The FRP recommends that gender-based violence, threats and abuse are included as a protected characteristic in any upcoming Hate Crime Legislation Review in Northern Ireland; and that gender is a protected characteristic by treating misogyny as a standalone hate crime.
Discretionary Support Scheme	22/06/21	Philip McGuigan (Sinn Fein – North Antrim) To	from transphobia? The Question: "Will the Minister provide an update on her plans to extend the benefit mitigation package in light of the budget settlement?"	Link to full answer here Importance of mitigation payments continuing to fight against accruing debt and financial difficulty as a protective measure.

		Minister of Communities Dierdre Hargey	Yes, there is money in the budget to extend mitigations. The paper the Minister submitted to the Executive also discuss closing loopholes associated with the benefit cap and the bedroom tax for those who have fallen through them.	FRP emphasizes the importance of extending such measures to prevent against a 'cliff-edge' for when people must deal with the backlog of debt.
Conversion Therapy Ban	22/06/21	Colin McGrath (SDLP – South Down) To Minister of Communities Dierdre Hargey	The Question: "Will the Minister provide an update on the work she has done to ban conversion therapy?" The Minister has started discussions with the Bill Office to start drafting legislation. There is recognition of the potential to re-traumatise individuals and therefore the Minister is working with the Department of Health to ensure appropriate support services are available.	Link to full answer here This is a gendered offence, in which people were targeted as a result of their sexual orientation and gender identity. It is important to support victims/survivors and future generations deserve to be free from the repetition of similar gendered violence.
Childcare Strategy Update	29/06/21	Pat Catney (SDLP – Lagan Valley) To Education Minister Michelle McIlveen	The Question: "Can the Minister provide an update on the Childcare Strategy?" Unfortunately work had to be paused so as Dept officials focused their efforts on providing financial support for the childcare sector throughout the COVID-19 pandemic.	Link to full answer here The FRP is calling on the Northern Ireland Executive to introduce a fully costed Childcare Strategy, underpinned by legislation, that meets the needs of children, parents, childcare providers and

			The work to develop the strategy will include the production of an up-to-date assessment of the state of the sector following the pandemic; re-engaging with key stakeholders on the objectives, priorities and key deliverables; feasibility testing, costing and prioritising options; and a public consultation.	benefits the local economy. Link to full answer <u>here</u>
Holiday Hunger and Free School Meals	29/06/21	Rachel Woods (Green Party – North Down) To Education Minister Michelle McIlveen	The Question: "Will the Minister continue to support free school meals continuing indefinitely during holiday periods?" A payment scheme for the next period has been approved and signed off recently. That will again be £13.50 per child per week and will be made available on 30 June for nine weeks to all families entitled to free school meals, at a cost	The FRP recommends that direct payments in lieu of school meals should continue throughout the summer months and until such times as all children are fully back to school to combat economic
			of about £12 million.	insecurity and hardship. Link to full answer here

Westminster

Bills January 2021

Issue	Date	Sponsored by	Stage	Notes	Links to Feminist
					Recovery Plan
Police, Crime	30/06/21	Robert	Report Stage	A Bill to make provision about the police and other	This is a very broad Bill
and		Buckley,	(House of	emergency workers; to make provision about	covering a range of
			Commons)	collaboration between authorities to prevent and	topics including gender

sentencing		Ministry for		reduce serious violence; to make provision about	and sexual based
Bill		Justice		the powers of the police and other authorities for	violence. However, the
				the purposes of preventing, detecting, investigating	right to protest has also
				or prosecuting crime or investigating other matters;	been essential in
				to make provision about the maintenance of public	furthering women's
				order; to make provision about sentencing,	legislation.
				detention, release, management and rehabilitation	
				of offenders; etc.	
					Read full details of the
				This has been controversial as it is viewed as an	Bill <u>here</u> .
				attack on the right to protest.	
				Debates have highlighted how important it is that	
				the impact of violence by men against women,	
				particularly domestic violence and sexual violence,	
				controlling and coercive behaviour by men and the	
				impact on the community are included in that	
				strategy to reduce violence against women and girls.	
Northern	30/06/21	Brandon	Committee	A Bill to make provision about Ministerial	These new provisions
Ireland		Lewis,	Stage (House	appointments, extraordinary Assembly elections,	reform the Petition of
(Ministers,		Ministry for	of Commons)	the Ministerial Code of Conduct and petitions of	Concern mechanism in
Elections and		Northern		concern in Northern Ireland.	order to reduce its use
Petitions of		Ireland Office			(and return it to its
Concern) Bill				This Bill will deliver aspects of the New Decade, New	intended purpose which
				Approach Agreement which was agreed by the five	was to ensure that all
				main NI political parties in January 2020. The Bill is	sections of the
				concerned with the sustainability and transparency	community
				of the Northern Ireland institutions.	are protected).

				Some key changes include requiring petitioners to come from more than one Northern Irish political party and updating the code of conduct for Northern Ireland Ministers.	Previously the Petition of Concern has been abused and used to block socially progressive legislation such as equal marriage. Such reforms go some ways in ensuring one party cannot override the democratic process. Read full details of the Bill here.
Childcare Bill	18/06/21	Matt Rodda (Labour – Reading East)	Second Reading (House of Commons)	A Bill to enable provision to be made for appeals relating to free childcare for young children of working parents to be settled by agreement; to make further provision designed to increase efficiency in the administration of free childcare schemes; to make provision about the promotion of free childcare, including to disadvantaged groups.	Childcare is recognised as an important aspect when the economic justice pillar of the FRP. Social expectations in which women are the predominate carers of children place barriers on their ability to access and progress within the workforce. Read full details of the Bill here.
Conversion	22/06/21	Wera	Second	A Bill to prohibit sexual orientation and gender	This is a gendered
Therapy		Hobhouse	Reading	identity conversion therapy.	offence, in which people

(Prohibition) Bill		(Liberal Democrat – Bath)	(House of Commons)	There is little detail about this Bill currently given its early stages, however, it will be interesting to keep an eye given similar legislation is in conversation in the Northern Ireland Executive.	were targeted as a result of their sexual orientation and gender identity. It is important to support victims/survivors and future generations deserve to be free from the repetition of similar gendered violence. Read full details of the Bill here
Miscarriage Leave Bill	23/06/21	Angela Crawley (SNP)	Second Reading (House of Commons)	A Bill to make provision for paid leave for people who have experienced a miscarriage. There is little detail on the Bill in its current stages; however given the introductions of a Parental Bereavement Bill within Stormont this will be worth keeping an eye on.	The FRP highlights the importance of employment protections for mothers and fathers who will undoubtedly be affected by the Miscarriage Leave Bill. Read full details of the Bill here
Pregnancy and Maternity (Redundancy Protection) Bill	24/06/21	Maria Miller (Conservative – Basingstoke)	Second Reading (House of Commons)	A Bill to prohibit redundancy during pregnancy and maternity leave, including up to six months after the end of pregnancy or leave; except in specified circumstances.	The FRP highlights the importance of employment protections for mothers and fathers who will

					undoubtedly be affected by the Bill. Read full details of the Bill here
Unsolicited Explicit Images and Deepfake Pornography Bill	22/06/21	Angela Richardson (Conservative – Guildford)	Second Reading (House of Commons)	A Bill to create the offences of sending unsolicited explicit digital images and of producing digitally-altered images or videos in which an individual is depicted pornographically without their consent. There is currently no legislation regarding cyberflashing.	Cyberflashing (unsolicited explicit images) is a gendered act which targets women. Many affected have reported feeling unsafe and vulnerable in their own homes as a result of increased access in the online space. 41% of all millennial women have been sent an unsolicited photo of a man's genitals. Read full details of the Bill here
Intimate Images (Offences) Bill	24/06/21	Maria Miller (Conservative – Basingstoke)	Second Reading (House of Commons)	A Bill to create offences relating to the taking, making and sharing of intimate images without consent.	This is a gendered form of harassment. This Private Member's Bill is linked with the above Private Member's Bill in

		relation to explicit images.
		Read full details of the Bill <u>here.</u>